Introduction to Virtual Reality

Course Code: CSE 484 Course Period: Autumn Course Type: Area Elective Credits: 3 Theoric: 3 Practice: 0 Laboratory Hour: 0 ECTS: 5 Course Language: English Course Coordinator: Esin Onbaşıoğlu [1] Courses given by: Esin Onbaşıoğlu [1] Course Objectives:

This course covers a variety of topics related to virtual reality, with a special emphasis on haptic systems. The goal of the course is to convey the state-of-the-art technologies and underlying principles of virtual reality and 3D user interfaces, and develop a complete

virtual reality application through group projects. Theoretical topics include transformations, graphical and haptic rendering in 3-D virtual environments, and geometric modeling of virtual environments.

Course Content:

Fundamentals of virtual reality systems, geometric modeling, transformations, graphical rendering, haptic rendering, evaluation of virtual reality systems.

Course Methodology:

1: Lecture, 2: Question-Answer, 3: Lab, 4: Case-study

Course Evaluation Methods:

A: Testing, B: Experiment, C: Homework, D: Project

| Course Learning Outcomes | Program Learning Outcomes | Teaching Methods | Assessment Methods |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Knowledge about basic virtual reality concepts. | 1,2,3,4 | 1,2 | A, C |
| Ability to program a 3D virtual environment using Unity3D | 1,2,3,4 | 1,3 | D |
| Ability to program a virtual reality application through the use of Google Cardboard, haptics devices, or depth sensors | 1,2,3,4 | 3 | D |
| Ability to evaluate a system through user studies | 5 | 1,2,4 | A, D |
| Knowledge on the ethical and societal impacts of virtual reality technologies | 11 | 1,2 | A, C |
| Ability to work in groups | 6 | 3 | D |

COURSE CONTENT

| Week | Topics | Study Materials |
|------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Introduction: Course requirements and topics overview. Definition and history of VR | Online materials |
| | | LaValle Ch.1 |

| 2 | Enabling Technologies of virtual reality: Sensors, displays, alternate-world generators; applications of VR | Online materials |
|----|--|---------------------------|
| | | LaValle Ch.2 |
| 3 | Three-dimensional concepts | Hearn & Baker Ch.9 |
| 4 | Spatial descriptions and transformations: Angle-axis representation; quaternions; 3D rotation inverses and conversions | LaValle Ch.3 |
| | Conversions | Hearn & Baker Ch.11 |
| 5 | Homogeneous transforms; transforms to displays; look-at and eye transforms | LaValle Ch.3 |
| | | Hearn & Baker Ch.11 |
| 6 | Canonical view and perspective transforms; viewport transforms | LaValle Ch.3 |
| | | Hearn & Baker Ch.12 |
| 7 | Midterm | |
| 8 | Graphical rendering; ray tracing; shading; BRDFs; rasterization; barycentric coordinates | Hearn & Baker Ch.14 |
| 9 | Haptic rendering | Online materials |
| 10 | Rigid body dynamics, collisions and interaction with haptic systems | Hearn & Baker Ch.16 |
| 11 | 3D User Interfaces | Hearn & Baker Ch.8 |
| 12 | Designing for evaluating VR Systems | Online materials |
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RECOMMENDED SOURCES

| Textbook | LaValle, Steven M. Virtual Reality. To be published by Cambridge University Press. [<u>http://vr.cs.uiuc.edu/vrbookbig.pdf]</u> [2] |
|-------------------------|---|
| | Hearn, Donald, M. Pauline Baker, and Bjarne Stroustrup. Computer Graphics with OpenGL, 3/E. Prentice-Hall, 2003. |
| | APA |
| Additional Resources | Ming Lin and Miguel Otaduy. Haptic Rendering. A K Peters, 2008. |

MATERIAL SHARING

| Documents | Any material presented in lecture will be posted on the COADSYS page of the course. |
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| Assignments | Assignments will be posted on the COADSYS page of the course. |
| Exams | Exams and sample solutions will be disseminated through the COADSYS page of the course. |

ASSESSMENT

| IN-TERM STUDIES | NUMBER | PERCENTAGE |
|---|--------|------------|
| Programming assignments | 4 | 20 |
| In class discussion, participation | 1 | 10 |
| Project and peer review | | 35 |
| Midterm | | 15 |
| Final examination | 1 | 20 |
| Total | | 100 |
| CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXAMINATION TO OVERALL GRADE | | 20 |
| CONTRIBUTION OF IN-TERM STUDIES TO OVERALL GRADE | | 80 |
| Total | | 100 |

COURSE'S CONTRIBUTION TO PROGRAM

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| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Adequate knowledge in mathematics, science and engineering subjects pertaining to the relevant discipline; ability to use theoretical and applied information in these areas to model and solve engineering problems. | | | | | Х |
| 2 | Ability to identify, formulate, and solve complex engineering problems; ability to select and apply proper analysis and modeling methods for this purpose. | | | | | Х |
| 3 | Ability to design a complex system, process, device or product under realistic constraints and conditions, in such a way as to meet the desired result; ability to apply modern design methods for this purpose. | | | | | Х |
| 4 | Ability to devise, select, and use modern techniques and tools needed for engineering practice; ability to employ information technologies effectively. | | | | | Х |
| 5 | Ability to design and conduct experiments, gather data, analyze and interpret results for investigating engineering problems. | | | | Х | |
| 6 | Ability to work efficiently in intra-disciplinary and multi- disciplinary teams; ability to work individually. | | | | | Х |
| 7 | Ability to communicate effectively both orally and in writing; knowledge of a minimum of one foreign language. | | | | | |
| 8 | Recognition of the need for lifelong learning; ability to access information, to follow developments in science and technology, and to continue to educate him/herself. | | | | | |
| 9 | Awareness of professional and ethical responsibility. | | | | | |
| 10 | Information about business life practices such as project management, risk management, and change management; awareness of entrepreneurship, innovation, and sustainable development. | | | | | |
| 11 | Knowledge about contemporary issues and the global and societal effects of engineering practices on health, environment, and safety; awareness of the legal consequences of engineering solutions. | | | Х | | |

| Activities | Quantity | Duration (Hour) | Total Workload (Hour) |
|---|----------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| Course Duration (excluding the exam week) | 13 | 3 | 39 |

| Hours for off-the-classroom study (Pre-study, practice) | 14 | 2 | 28 |
|---|----|----|------|
| Project | 1 | 48 | 45 |
| Assignments | 4 | 3 | 12 |
| Midterm | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Total Work Load | | | 126 |
| Total Work Load / 25 (h) | | | 5.04 |
| ECTS Credit of the Course | | | 5 |